

World

	1990	2000	2014
The setting			
Population, total (mln)	5 320.8	6 127.7	7 243.8
Population, rural (mln)	3 033	3 263.4	3 362.5
Govt expenditure on ag (% total outlays)			
Area harvested (mln ha)	1 952	2 061	2 781
Cropping intensity ratio	0.4	0.4	
Water resources (1 000 m ³ /person/year)			
Area equipped for irrigation (1 000 ha)			
Area irrigated (% area equipped for irrigation)			
Employment in agriculture (%)	35.3	38	30.7
Employment in agriculture, female (%)	9.2	20.3	25.2
Fertilizers, Nitrogen (kg of nutrients per ha)		64.9	85.8
Fertilizers, Phosphate (kg of nutrients per ha)		25.9	33.2
Fertilizers, Potash (kg nutrients per ha)		18.2	20.4
Energy consump, power irrigation (mln kWh)	35 981	130 786	325 448
Agr value added per worker (constant US\$)			
Hunger dimensions			
Dietary energy supply (kcal/pc/day)	2 597	2 717	2 903
Average dietary energy supply adequacy (%)	113	116	123
Dietary en supp, cereals/roots/tubers (%)	58	55	52
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	18.6	15	10.8
GDP per capita (US\$, PPP)	8 832	10 241	13 915
Domestic food price volatility (index)		3.6	7.8
Cereal import dependency ratio (%)	-0.4	-0.2	50.7
Underweight, children under-5 (%)			
Improved water source (% pop)	78.5	83	88.7
Food supply			
Food production value, (2004-2006 mln I\$)	1 294 508	1 618 814	2 246 912
Agriculture, value added (% GDP)		4	4
Food exports (mln US\$)	215 425	276 704	945 572
Food imports (mln US\$)	237 329	294 271	966 964
<i>Production indices (2004-06=100)</i>			
Net food	73	90	121
Net crops	72	89	123
Cereals	82	92	123
Vegetable oils	51	77	141
Roots and tubers	74	94	119
Fruit and vegetables	58	86	127
Sugar	86	93	132
Livestock	76	92	115
Milk	83	89	114
Meat	74	91	118
Fish	72	92	119
<i>Net trade (mln US\$)</i>			
Cereals	-2 447	-4 525	-6 979
Fruit and vegetables	-9 430	-7 461	-5 811
Meat	-2 574	-682	5 056
Dairy products	-663	165	1 169
Fish	-3 882	-4 295	1 257
Environment			
Forest area (%)	33	32	32
Renewable water res withdrawn (% of total)			
Terrestrial protect areas (% total land area)	9	12	14
Organic area (% total agricultural area)			1
Water withdrawal by agriculture (% of total)			
Biofuel production (thousand kt of oil eq.)	3 987	18 110	381 064
Wood pellet prod. (1 000 tonnes)			26 154
Net GHG emissions from AFOLU (CO ₂ eq, Mt)	8 075	7 449	8 165